

Definitions

The following definitions apply to the words or terms listed below wherever they appear in this section unless specifically otherwise indicated:

1 Damage

damage shall mean
accidental loss of or physical damage to tangible property

2 Injury

injury shall mean
accidental death of or bodily injury to or illness of any person

3 Territorial limits

territorial limits shall mean
anywhere in the world but not in connection with
3.1 any business carried on by the insured at or from premises outside
or
3.2 any contract for the performance of work outside
the Republics of Namibia and Botswana, the Kingdoms of Lesotho and Eswatini and the Republics of Malawi, South Africa and Zimbabwe.

Defined events

Damages which the insured shall become legally liable to pay consequent upon injury or damage occurring within the territorial limits during the period of insurance in the course of or in connection with the business.

The limit of indemnity

The amount payable, inclusive of any legal costs recoverable from the insured by a claimant or any number of claimants and all other costs and expenses incurred with the company's consent for any one event or series of events with one original cause or source, shall not exceed the limit of indemnity stated in the schedule.

Specific exceptions

The company will not indemnify the insured in respect of

1 Aircraft

liability consequent upon injury or damage caused by or through or in connection with
1.1 the refuelling of aircraft;
1.2 the ownership, possession, maintenance, operation or use of aircraft or an airline;
1.3 the ownership, hire or leasing of any airport, airstrip or helicopter pad;

2 Defective workmanship

liability consequent upon injury or damage occurring after the completion and handing over of any work and caused by or through or in connection with any defect or error in or omission from such work;

3 Excess

the insured shall be responsible for the excess as stated in the schedule in respect of any one claim or number of claims arising from all events of a series consequent upon or attributable to any one source or original cause. The provisions of this clause shall apply to claims arising from damage and shall apply to costs and expenses incurred by the insured;

4 Fines and penalties

finer, penalties, punitive, exemplary or vindictive damages;

5 Injury to any person employed by the insured

liability consequent upon injury to any person employed by the insured under a contract of service or apprenticeship and arising from and in the course of such employment by the insured;

6 Jurisdiction

- 6.1 damages in respect of judgements delivered or obtained in the first instance otherwise than by a court of competent jurisdiction within the Republics of Namibia and Botswana, the Kingdoms of Lesotho and Eswatini and the Republic of South Africa;
- 6.2 costs and expenses of litigation recovered by any claimant from the insured which are not incurred in and recoverable in the area described in 6.1 above;

7 Liability assumed by agreement

liability assumed by agreement (other than under the insured's own standard conditions of contract) unless liability would have attached to the insured notwithstanding such agreement;

8 Pollution

- 8.1 liability in respect of injury, damage or loss of use of property directly or indirectly caused by seepage, pollution or contamination, provided always that this exception shall not apply where such seepage, pollution or contamination is caused by a sudden, unintended and unforeseen occurrence;
- 8.2 the cost of removing, nullifying or cleaning up seeping, polluting or contaminating substances unless the seepage, pollution or contamination is caused by a sudden, unintended and unforeseen occurrence.

This exception shall not extend the policy to cover any liability which would not have been insured under this policy in the absence of this exception;

9 Products

liability consequent upon injury or damage caused by or through or in connection with goods or products (including containers and labels) sold or supplied and happening elsewhere than on premises occupied by the insured other than food and drink supplied incidentally for consumption on the premises;

10 Professional advice

liability consequent upon injury or damage caused by or through or in connection with any advice or treatment of a professional nature (other than first aid treatment) given or administered by or at the direction of the insured;

11 Property belonging to the insured

damage to property belonging to the insured;

12 Property in the custody or control of the insured

damage to property in the custody or control of the insured or any employee of the insured;

13 Property on which the insured is working

damage to that part of any property on which the insured is or has been working if such damage results directly from such work;

14 Sexual abuse assault harassment or molestation

any claims arising out of sexual abuse assault harassment or molestation including unwelcome sexual advances, requests for sexual favours and any unwelcome verbal, visual or physical contact of a sexual nature;

15 Vehicles

liability consequent upon injury or damage caused by or through or in connection with the ownership, possession or use by or on behalf of the insured of any mechanically propelled vehicle (other than a pedal cycle or lawnmower or any pedestrian controlled garden equipment) or trailer or of any watercraft, locomotive or rolling stock, provided that this exception shall not relieve the company of liability to indemnify the insured in respect of liability consequent upon injury or damage caused or arising beyond the limits of any carriage-way or thoroughfare in connection with the loading or unloading of any vehicle, insofar as such injury or damage is not insured by any other insurance policy;

16 Weakening of support

damage caused by vibration or by the removal or weakening of or interference with support to any land, building or other structure.

Clauses, extensions and limitations

1 Additional insured

The company will also, as though a separate policy had been issued to each, indemnify

- 1.1 in the event of the death of the insured, any personal representative of the insured in respect of liability incurred by the insured;
- 1.2 any partner or director or employee of the insured (if the insured so requests) against any claim for which the insured is entitled to indemnity under this insurance;
- 1.3 to the extent required by the conditions of any contract (and notwithstanding specific exception 7 (Liability assumed by agreement)), and in connection with any liability arising from the performance of the contract, any employer named in any contract entered into by the insured for the purposes of the business;
- 1.4 in respect of the activities of any social or sports club, welfare organisation, first aid, fire or ambulance service, canteen or the like, belonging to or formed by the insured for the benefit of their employees,
 - 1.4.1 any officer or member thereof
 - 1.4.2 any visiting sports team or member thereof;

provided that

- 1.1 the aggregate liability of the company is not increased beyond the limits of indemnity stated in the schedule;
- 1.2 any person or organisation to which this extension applies is not entitled to indemnity under any other policy;
- 1.3 the indemnity under 1.1, 1.2 and 1.3 applies only in respect of liability for which the insured would have been entitled to indemnity if the claim had been made against the insured.

For the purposes of this extension, the company waives all rights of subrogation or action which they may have or acquire against any of the above, and each party to whom the indemnity hereunder applies shall observe, fulfil and be subject to the terms, exceptions and conditions (both general and specific) of this insurance in so far as they can apply.

2 Car parks

Notwithstanding the provisions of specific exception 12 (Property in the custody or control of the insured) the company will indemnify the insured in respect of liability as herein provided arising from loss of or damage to vehicles and their contents and accessories, the property of tenants, customers, visitors or employees of the insured using parking facilities provided by the insured.

3 Cross liabilities

Where more than one insured is named in the schedule, the company will indemnify each insured separately and not jointly, and any liability arising between such insureds shall be treated as though separate policies had been issued to each, provided that the aggregate liability of the company shall not exceed the limit of indemnity stated in the schedule.

4 Defective workmanship liability (if stated in the schedule to be included)

Specific exceptions 2 (Defective workmanship) and 13 (Property on which the insured is working) are deleted.

The amount payable under this extension, inclusive of any legal costs recoverable from the insured by a claimant or any number of claimants and all other costs and expenses incurred with the company's consent, for any one event or series of events with one original cause or source or during any one (annual) period of insurance (being the period of twelve consecutive months from the inception date or anniversary date), shall not exceed in the aggregate the limit of indemnity for this extension stated in the schedule.

Additional specific exceptions (applicable to defective workmanship liability)

This extension does not cover liability

- 4.1 **Aircraft**
arising from any work on any aircraft or part thereof;
- 4.2 **Cost of rectifying or recalling**
for the cost of rectifying or recalling defective work;

4.3 Defective design

arising from defective design;

4.4 Handing over

arising prior to the handing over of such work;

4.5 Inefficacy

arising from inefficacy of such work or because the work did not produce the result anticipated or claimed.

5 Emergency medical expenses

The company will indemnify the insured for all reasonable expenses incurred by the insured for such immediate medical treatment as may be necessary at the time of an accident causing injury to any person who may be the subject of a claim for indemnity by the insured in terms of this section.

6 Employees' and visitors' property

Specific exception 12 (Property in the custody or control of the insured) shall not apply to property belonging to any partner, director or employee of the insured or any visitor to the insured's premises.

7 EU liability (if stated in the schedule to be included)

Subject otherwise to the terms and conditions and limitations, the following changes are made to this section of the policy in respect of injury or damage (as insured by the products liability extension) which results from goods or products exported to any European Union (EU) country or any European Free Trade Association (EFTA) country.

7.1 Specific exception 6 (Jurisdiction) shall not apply to damages or costs and expenses of litigation recovered by any claimant in respect of judgements delivered in the first instance in courts of the EU or EFTA.

7.2 In respect of these goods or products (other than raw materials), the insured shall

7.2.1 implement and maintain a system in terms of which these goods or products can be clearly identified by batch number or serial number or date stamp or other similar manner

7.2.2 note and maintain a record of the date on which the actual goods or products were first put into circulation.

This record shall be maintained so as to provide the required detail for a minimum period of 10 years after the goods or products were first put into circulation.

7.3 The information mentioned in 7.2 together with all supporting documentation, shall be made available to the company or their nominee at any time on request.

7.4 In respect of this indemnity, the insured shall be responsible for the excess shown in the schedule for this extension.

8 Legal defence costs (if stated in the schedule to be included)

If the insured so requests, the company will indemnify any employee, partner or director of the insured against costs and expenses not exceeding the amount stated in the schedule incurred by or on behalf of such person with the consent of the company in the defence of any criminal action brought against such person in the course of his occupation with the insured arising from an alleged contravention of the statutes as herein defined during the period of insurance

provided that

8.1 in the case of an appeal, the company shall not indemnify such person unless a senior counsel approved by the company shall advise that such appeal should, in his opinion, succeed;

8.2 the company shall not indemnify such person in respect of any fine or penalty imposed by any magistrate or judge or any loss consequent thereon;

8.3 such person shall, as though he were the insured, observe, fulfil and be subject to the terms, exceptions and conditions of this policy and this section thereof in so far as they can apply.

The Statutes

Chapter 4 Health, safety and welfare of employees of the Labour Act, 2007 (Act No. 11 of 2007), (as amended)

The Mine Health & Safety Regulations of the Minerals (Prospecting and mining) Act, 33 Of 1992 (as amended)

The Electricity Act No. 4 of 2007 (as amended) and/or any other Act or Ordinance pertaining to the supply of Electricity
all as read in conjunction with the Criminal Procedure Act No. 25 of 2004 (as amended).

9 Liability by agreement

Notwithstanding the provisions of specific exceptions 7 (Liability assumed by agreement), 12 (Property in the custody or control of the insured) and 15 (Vehicles), this section extends to indemnify the insured

- 9.1 against liability assumed by the insured under any contract entered into with or indemnity given to Transnet, government or quasi-government departments, provincial administrations, municipalities and/or similar bodies covering the use of railway sidings or in respect of cartage (hazardous premises) agreements and/or agreements of a similar nature
- 9.2 against liability arising from loss of or damage to property belonging to Transnet while in the insured's custody or control
- 9.3 in respect of liability caused by or through or in connection with any vehicle, trailer, locomotive or rolling stock belonging to Transnet while being used by or on behalf of the insured at any railway siding.

10 Products liability (if stated in the schedule to be included)

Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in specific exception 9 (Products), the company will indemnify the insured in respect of defined events happening anywhere in the territories stated in the schedule elsewhere than at premises occupied by the insured, and caused by goods or products (including containers and labels) sold or supplied (including wrongful delivery and delivery of incorrect goods) by the insured in connection with the business.

The amount payable under this extension, inclusive of any legal costs recoverable from the insured by a claimant or any number of claimants, and all other costs and expenses incurred with the company's consent, for any one event or series of events with one original cause or source or during any one (annual) period of insurance (being the period of twelve consecutive months from the inception date or anniversary date), shall not exceed in the aggregate the limit of indemnity for this extension stated in the schedule.

Additional specific exceptions (applicable to products liability extension)

This extension does not cover liability

10.1 Aircraft

arising from goods or products intended to be installed and installed in, or intended to form part of and forming part of, an aircraft;

10.2 Cost of demolition

for the cost of demolition, breaking out, dismantling, delivery, rebuilding, supply and installation of the goods or products (including containers and labels) and any other property essential to such repair, alteration or replacement unless physically damaged by the goods or products;

10.3 Cost of repair

for the cost of repair, alteration, recall or replacement of the goods or products (including containers and labels) causing injury or damage;

10.4 Defective design

arising from defective or faulty design, formula, plan or specification, but if the insured is a retailer specific exceptions 10.4 (Defective design) and 10.5 (Inefficacy) do not apply if the insured's activities are wholly restricted to sales, distribution and/or marketing (including any marketing advisory service accompanying the products) of the product, and the insured's activities do not include final preparation which means repackaging, packing, labelling, cleaning or provision of operating instructions prior to sale to the insured's original customers, nor include any enhancement, amendment or alteration to the product;

10.5 Inefficacy

arising from inefficacy or failure to conform to specification, unless such inefficacy or failure is due to negligence in the following of such specification;

10.6 United States of America or Canada

in respect of injury or damage happening in the United States of America or Canada caused by or through or in connection with any goods or products sold or supplied by or to the order

of the insured, if such goods or products have, to the insured's knowledge, been exported to the United States of America or Canada by or on behalf of the insured.

11 Security firms

Notwithstanding specific exception 7 (Liability assumed by agreement), if in terms of a contract with a security firm engaged to protect the insured's property in the course of the business of the insured stated in the schedule or persons, the insured becomes legally liable for the acts or omissions of the employees of the security firm in the course of their employment, then this section includes such legal liability to the extent that indemnity would have been granted under this section had the said employees been under a contract of service to the insured and not the security firm, but not exceeding the limit of liability stated in the schedule.

If, at the time of an event giving rise to a claim, the security firm is entitled to indemnity under any other policy in respect of the same event, the company shall not be liable to make any payment except in respect of any amount above the amount payable under such other policy.

12 Tenant's liability

Specific exceptions 12 (Property in the custody or control of the insured) and 15 (Vehicles) of this section shall not apply to premises occupied by the insured as tenant (but not as the owner) thereof.

13 Tool of trade

Specific exception 15 (Vehicles) shall not apply to the operation as a tool of any vehicle or plant forming part of such vehicle or attached thereto, provided that the company shall not be liable hereunder in respect of so much of any liability as falls within the scope of any form of motor insurance or compulsory third party insurance legislation, notwithstanding that no such insurance is in force or has been effected, nor shall the company be liable where any other form of motor insurance has been effected by the insured covering the same liability.

14 Unattached trailers

Specific exception 15 (Vehicles) shall, as far as it relates to trailers, not apply in respect of any trailer not attached to and not having become unintentionally detached from any mechanically propelled vehicle, provided that the company shall not be liable hereunder in respect of so much of any liability

14.1 which is insured by or would, but for the existence of this section, be insured by any other policy or policies effected by the insured

14.2 as falls within the scope of any compulsory third party insurance legislation, notwithstanding that no such insurance is in force or has been effected.

15 War

In respect of this section only, general exception 10 (War, riot and terrorism) is deleted and replaced by the following:

This section does not cover injury, damage or liability directly or indirectly caused by, related to, or in consequence of war, invasion, act of foreign enemy, hostilities (whether war be declared or not), civil war, mutiny, insurrection, rebellion, revolution, military or usurped power.

16 Wrongful arrest and defamation (if stated in the schedule to be included)

The defined events are extended to include damages

16.1 resulting from wrongful arrest (including assault in connection with such wrongful arrest)

16.2 in respect of defamation

provided always that the amount payable in terms of this extension, inclusive of any legal costs recoverable from the insured by a claimant or any number of claimants and all other costs and expenses incurred with the company's consent for any one occurrence, shall not exceed the limit of indemnity stated in the schedule for this extension and in the aggregate during any one (annual) period of insurance (being the period of twelve consecutive months from the inception date or anniversary date), double this amount